

LOSHON KODESH - SOURCE OF LANGUAGE

English words derived from Hebrew

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The world was created with Lashon Kodesh. It was the language used until the Tower of Babel (the English word babble, perhaps). It was a major influence on both Greek and Latin. The Gemora (Avoda Zara 10a) tells us that Latin was a language that was made up. As a result many English words stem from a Hebrew base particularly when we recognize that until WWI a gentleman's education included Greek, Latin as well as Hebrew. Hebrew actually came close to becoming the official language of the United States.

This ongoing compilation is just a beginning with over 1,750 Hebrew entries and over 3,080 English entries.

Some of these words may seem to be a stretch. So are many of the etymologies given in any dictionary. Remember that language has undergone, and is constantly undergoing, great change. Often letter and syllable orders change or are dropped. Look for the connections in meaning. Some are read as spelled phonetically. Watch for transposed letters. Remember, French and Spanish are Romance languages as well. Consider the Sepharadi pronunciation of Ayin, Gimel, Ches and Tuf. Watch out for Hebrew words that were taken from Greek or Latin. Keep in mind the sense of the Hebrew and the English words.

Using names that are transliterated into English we can see some of the changes that have occurred. Remember, the ת can be pronounced as a TH as in Bethlehem בית לחם or Bathsheba בתשבע and Ruth. The י has often become a J as in Jerusalem, Benjamin, Elijah or Jonah but became an "E" in Ezekial and an "I" in Ishmael and Issachar. It turns into an "A" in Abigail. The ה is skipped in Aaron. The Vav is dropped in Esau. An N is added to Solomon. The נ became a C in camel. The פ has turned into a hard CH in Paschal and Michael, a soft CH in Rachel but is silent in Noah and is an "H" in Ahasurerus in which the "U" replaces the ו and it is a long "E" in Eve. The נ is dropped altogether in Ezekial and the Yud became a long "E". The Tzadi becomes a "Z" in Bezalel and Zelophehad and an "S" in Isaac. The "SH" is dropped in Hosea. Yishai became Jesse and Yisro turned into Jethro. "Shin"s are turned into "Sin"s as in Moses, Samson, Samuel, Simon.

Anyone interested in these changes needs to further research both Grimm's Law and Verner's Law. Jacob Grimm (the older of the Brothers Grimm) did a philological study in 1822. He found the phonetic principles in the manner in which sounds change between languages. Verner added to his work.

Perhaps my favorite is Abra-cadabra from the Hebrew אברה כדברה "I will create as I speak", a very nice formula for the ancient alchemists. How about סתם becoming the Sesame in "Open Sesame", open that which is closed. ע"ז - Wizard of Oz [Do you think Frank Baum had this in mind?]

A special thanks to the many people who constantly feed me new words. ***If you have any good ones E-mail us at sr808.@Juno.com. Check out other interesting articles on my website www.hiqjew.com***

After years of collecting words, I came across a book published in London in 1836, called English Derived from Hebrew by an R. Glovett. Not only did I find many new words, but Mr. Glovett derived a number of rules which I found very helpful. Many of his words were stretches I was uncomfortable with and did not include. He points out that English tends to shorten words by dropping some letters. Also, changes are made due to harmoniousness or unpronouncability. Here are some of his rules:

- 1) Omission of one of the three radicals: Initial - medial - final.
- 2) Letter transpositions

- 3) An "N" added to strengthen the root.
- 4) An "R" added inside the word.
- 5) An "S" added to the initial position
- 6) Interchange of "L" and "R".
- 7) Omission of aspirated letters "Ches" and "Hey".
- 8) An "A" prefixed to a word.
- 9) Letter changes, such as Ayin --> F and
 - S sounds to T or
 - T changes to a D.
 - Zayin can change to a T or D.
 - final Bais becomes a D.
 - an interchange of L and R.

Even later, I ran across a pamphlet called "One Language" by Rabbi Nathan Glustein. He also collected many derivations. Once again, I found many of his words stretches but I do thank him for a number of derivations I had not thought of.

Another thought occurred to me in collecting all these words.

What percent of both the Hebrew and English languages are represented in this list? More to the point, what percent of my, or your, vocabulary is represented? Determining the size of a language is more difficult than you may imagine. Determining the size of anybody's vocabulary is almost impossible.

There are 22 letters in the Hebrew alphabet. By far and away, most Hebrew words have a three letter root. Thus, $22 \times 22 \times 22 = 9,768$. Of course, not all combinations are used. There are seven Binyanim used to conjugate verbs. If we count all 9,768 letter combinations, consider them all verbs and conjugate each in all seven Binyanim we would have a maximum possible vocabulary of 68,376 words. In reality, I have a Hebrew/ Hebrew dictionary published in Palestine in 1920. This was before Ben Yehuda and before Hebrew absorbed many English words. The dictionary has 500 pages. Even granting 30 entries per page, we achieve a vocabulary of only 15,000 words.

I own two English dictionaries. Websters unabridged contains 315,000 entries while Websters College edition contains 153,000 entries. Both are replete with biographical material, hyphenated words, medical or technical terminology, foreign words, repetitions, etc. Counting half as straight vocabulary, we get 76,500 words.

The average American, apparently, has a vocabulary of 3,000 - 4,000 words. An educated person may go to 8,000 - 10,000 words. A highly educated person can have a vocabulary of 30,000 - 40,000 words or more.

These are listed in Hebrew alphabetical order.

Own [boundary stone] -	נ -
Band / Bind / Bandage / Bonnet - *אבנט .8	Verify / Aver - ויאמר or אבאר .1
Bubos / Bubonic - אבעבועות .9	Abandon - *אבד .2
Aggregate - אגר .10	Abacus [Lat. from abax {gr.} meaning slab to write on from אבהק Heb. writing in the dust] - .3
Agree (without badness, without degradation) - אנרע .11	Abbot - אבות .4
Advocate - אדבק .12	Abbe / Obey - אבי .5
Adonis / Odin / Don - אדין .13	Vivid / Vivacious / Revive - אביב .6
Adorn / Adore (worship) / Dear - אדיר .14	Oven / Avenue (cobblestone), Appian Way / אבן .7
Adam - אדם .15	
Diamond (Adamas in Lat. & Gr.) / Adamant - אדמה .16	

prefix A or An [e.g. amoral; anaerobic]/Ain't / Un אין.58
 / prefix In / prefix An -
 Anonymous / Anonymity - אני אין.59
 Enemy / Enmity / Animous / - אין עמי.60
 Animosity
 Animal - מל אינו.61
 Animate - מת אינו.62
 Not / Anti / Ain't / Antonym - אינת.63
 Eat - איסה.64
 Each / Ace - איש*.65
 Assure / Surety - אישור.66
 Okay - איכן.67
 II , III (prefix - not) - אל.68
 All - אלה.69
 Elm - אלון.70
 Aloof-אלוף.71
 Ally / Alliance - אלי.72
 Oil / Oleo - (*fat of the sheep's tail*) - אליה.73
 Lamé - אלם*.74
 Alimony / Alms - אלמנה.75
 Alpha [primary] / Alpha rays - אלה.76
 Alphabet - אלה בית.77
 Ma / Mom / Mommy / Momma - אמא.78
 Arm - אמה.79
 Amen / Omen / Amenable - אמנ.80
 Meet / Mid / Midst / Empty-אמצע.81
 Emit [spring emits water] - אמת.82
 Anti - אנטע.83
 Anthro [prefix] - אנוש.84
 Uni / Universe / Unit / Unity / Unify / - אני.85
 Unite / One
 Answer - אנוי סבר.86
 Menace - אנס.87
 Nation / National-אנשים.88
 Spoon - אספה*.89
 [I will count up to] Aspire - אספיר.90
 Astronomy - (*to remove secrets*) - אסטרו.91
 Optical [*glasses sit on the nose*] / Ape (*nose*)/ If - אפה.92
 Hip Hip Hooray (lit. again, again Shout) - אפה אפה הריע.93
 Oven - אפה.94
 Effigy - אפוי.95
 Appetite - אפיות / עופות.96
 After - אפטר.97
 Apply / Application- אפי.98
 Awful (*shadowy*) / Offal - אפל.99

[firm]
 Edit - אדעת.17
 Authority - אדרת.18
 Aha / Ahoy / Uh-huh / Uh-oh - אהה.19
 Hall - אהל*.20
 Aloe - אהל.21
 Ode / Odyssey - אודות.22
 Idea (opinion) - אודיע.23
 Evil / Fool - (אובלה) - אויל.24
 Euphemism / Hover / Eave / Euphoric - אויר.25
 /Ephemeral / Air
 Amanuensis / Yeoman - אומן.26
 Hem - אומריות (נגעים י"א י"ן) - .27
 One - און*.28
 Onus - אונם.29
 Anatomy - אונם מת.30
 Onanism- אונג.31
 Evidence / Evident - אועד.32
 Appetite / Appetizer / Oven - אופה.33
 Happen - אופן.34
 (To) Store / History - אוצר.35
 Aurora / Order / Orient / Oracle / Hour - אור.36
 (sundial) / Orate (to enlighten) -
 Serge / Surgeon / Organ (musical, looks similar to a loom) / Orgy - אורג.37
 Aura / Aurora - אורה.38
 Orchestra / Orchestrate - אורחות.39
 Arch / Arc - אורך.40
 Oath - אות.41
 Auto - אותו.42
 Automatic - אותו מעצמו.43
 Assimilate - אותי.44
 Then - אותם.45
 Hazard - אזהרה.46
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 Squeeze - אחיזה.49
 Other / After - אחר.50
 [an] Act / Each - אחת.51
 Idiot - דעת.52
 Icon - אי כאן.53
 Allow - אי לאו.54
 Avarice - אינוי.55
 Other (left-handed) - איטר.56
 Help - אילה.57

- Beelzebub - **בַּאֵל זְבוּב** - 138
 Womb - **בֵּיאַם** - 139
 Babies - **בְּבִית** - 140
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 Badge [worn, trans.] - **בְּגָד** - 142
 Vigiles (L)/ Vigilant / Vigilante / Vigil - **בְּגִלּוּי** - 143
 [to watch] -
 Vigor / Vigorous - **בְּגִיר** - 144
 Board / Wood / Bed - **בֵּד** - 145
 Vital - [separate part] - **בְּדֵל** - 146
 Bdellium - **בְּדֵלֵת** - 147
 Bedeck / Bedock [repair] - **בְּדֵק** - 148
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 Pale - **בְּהוּל*** - 150
 Hullabaloo - **בְּהִלָּה** - 151
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 Beacon - **בְּבוּחַן*** - 153
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Miracle - מַרְחֵל אַמִּינוֹ .979	Manage / Manager - מַנְהִיג .940
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Amass - מַשָּׂא .982	Minion / Community / Commune - מַנְיָן .943
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Masochist - מַשְׁחִית .986	Museum (<i>where it ends up</i>) - מַסּוּיִם .946
Mascara - מַשְׁחָרָה .987	Moist (soluble) - מַסֵּה .947
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Mosaic [tiles] - מַשְׁכִּית [אַבְנֵי].990	Seine - מַסְנֵנֵת .950
Marshal - מַשָּׁל* .991	Cipher - מַסְפֵּר .951
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Measure - מַשׁוּרָה & מַשְׁעִיר .993	Secretary / Mystery - מַסְתִּיר .953
Mistress - מַשְׂרֵת .994	Mute / Mete / Mite / Mitigate / Minute מַעֲטָה .954
Mutilate / Emaciate / Massacre / Mace - מַתָּה .995	(small) / Mote / Much [opp.] -

LOSHON KODESH - SOURCE OF LANGUAGE

Anesineuc - גיתוה .1034	[<i>weapon</i>], / <u>Cemetery</u> [trans.] Mausoleum / Meat
Knock - נכה*.1035	Moot / Mute / Massacre / Mass (<i>dead weight</i>) /
Nemisis - גמות .1036	<u>Demise</u> * / <u>Decimate</u> / <u>Masochist</u>
Nominate - נמנו .1037	Museum - מתאים .996
Numb - נם .1038	<u>Sugar</u> [Fr. Sucre] / <u>Music</u> [sweet melodies] - (מ)תוק .997
Number (spots on a leopard) - נמר*.1039	Mattock - מתחת .998
Nascent - נם .1040	Moss / Moist / Moisten - (Soften) מתן .999
[hidden] Nest - נסמר .1041	-(Co)mission - מתנה .1000
Name - נעום .1042	- - .1001
Nail - נעל .1043	Now - נא .1002
[we will establish order] <u>Monarch</u> / <u>Anarchy</u> / - נערך .1044	Neo / New - נאה .1003
<u>Tetrarch</u>	Novel / Novelty - נאווה .1004
Naphtha - נפט .1045	Nomen / Name - נאמן .1005
Fail / Fall / Flail- נפל .1046	New - נבא .1006
Fish - נפש .1047	Botany - נבט .1007
Steal - נצל .1048	Know / Noble- נביא .1008
Cave / Niche / Notch - נקב .1049	Ignoble - נבל .1009
Naked / Napkin - נקי .1050	Negate / Negative / Negotiate / Renege .1010
Knock - נקשה .1051	/ Abnegate / Renegade -
Knife - נקה .1052	Neglect / Negligence / Denigrate / <u>Engage</u> .1011
Noir [Fr.dark] opposite- נר .1053	Negotiate / Nudge -
Nose - נשם .1054	Anguish - ננש .1012
Notch - נתח*.1055	Nod - נד .1013
Native (<i>road- those who live by the side of the road as you pass</i>) - נתיב .1056	Endow - נרב .1014
Nitre / Nitrogen / Nitrate - נתר .1057	Nag - נהג .1015
- - .1058	Notorious - נוטר .1016
Assay - סאה .1059	New / Novel / Now / Neo / Novice / נאה .1017
Sappon / Soap - סבון .1060	Nuevo / Novitiate
Sober - סבור .1061	Numb - (drowsy) גום .1018
Swivel - סביב .1062	<u>Enunciate</u> / <u>Pronounce</u> - גוסח .1019
Civilize / Civilization / Civil / Shovel - סבל .1063	(A)nother - נותר .1020
Savor - סָבַר .1064	Nozzle / Nose / Nasal - נול .1021
Savvy / Save / Savior - סָבַר .1065	Nose - גום .1022
Sign / Signal - סגנון .1066	[from destruction at flood] Nihilism / Annihilate - נה .1023
Second - סגן .1067	/ Night
Segregate - סגר .1068	Snake (<i>transposed</i>) - נחש .1024
Obscure / Secure / Security- סגור .1069	Noxious [copper smelting stinks] - נחשת .1025
Circle - [line on a straight edge, circumference line] סגול .1070	Notion - נמיעה .1026
Secret - סגרת .1071	Natal (a burden) - נמל .1027
Sodium / Sodomy / Sodomite- סדום .1072	Initial / Initiate - נמע .1028
Satin - סדין .1073	Horse's Nicker of recognition - ניבר .1029
Store [arrange] / Stair- סדר .1074	Nematode - נמימה .1030
Soap - סובין .1075	Nina (Sp.) / Ninny- נינ .1031
Suck / Suckle - סוג .1076	Necro- - ניקור .1032
	Nation - נישואין .1033

- (ship's)Chanoyer - סנדק.1119
Seine - סנן.1120
Sink [to move mud around to create a Mikva in a river, see סנק.1121
Mishna Mikvaos 2:6] -
Sate / Satiat / Satisfy - סעד.1122
Sorry [I was angry] - סערי.1123
Sponge / Sphagnum Moss - ספוג.1124
Spank - ספוק.1125
Spinnaker - ספינה.1126
Sapphire - ספיר.1127
Sphere - ספירות.1128
Speculate / Specious* / Skeptic / ספק.1129
Reciprocation- -
Shaver / Cypher / Cipher - ספר.1130
Kill - סקילה.1131
Cerebrum (the overlying part of the brain) / - סרביל.1132
Cerebral
Rug / Surgeon / Surgery - סרוג.1133
Sarcasm - סרוח.1134
Circle - סרוק.1135
Search - סרק.1136
Scissor - סרסור.1137
Stomach / Stem / Stoma - סתומה.1138
Stove (closed) / Stave (barrel) - סתיו.1139
Abstemious /Stem [to stop] / System / - סתם.1140
Stymy
Cistern [to store something] / Strange(er) / סתר.1141
in Stir [slang; jailed] \ Scissor / Shatter / Destroy
/ Destruct / Esoteric / Store / Shelter/
Construct / Astronomy /Astronomer /
Astrology
- ע.1142
Evident / Evidence / Avid / Abide / עבר.1143
Obey / Obedient / Owed -
For - עבור.1144
Obese - עבים.1145 [דברים ל"ב: ט"ז]
Ever / Over / Umbrage - עבר.1146
Avarice / Wrath / Aberation / - עברה.1147
Aberrant
Hebrew - עברי.1148
Agile / Oval / Egg / Axle - עגול.1149
Agony / Anguish - עגון.1150
Ogle [round eyes] - עגיל.1151
Jiggle / Joggle - עגלה.1152
Anguish - עגמת.1153
Secret - סוגרת.1077
Seed / Sod - סוד.1078
Secretary - סוחרה.1079
Sucrose / Saccharine / Sugar - סוכר.1080
Sole - סולים - [בלים ב"ד].1081
Salt - סולת.1082
Smoke - סומק.1083
Sate - סועד.1084
Supper [last meal of day] / Suffix / Suffuse / סוף.1085
Suffice / Sufficient / Suffocate -
Suffice / Sufficient / Suffix / Space - סופית.1086
Zero [flee; it's gone] / Swerve / Surly / Sewer סור.1087
/ Sewage-
Suit / Suitable - סות.1088
Serge - סורג.1089
Suck / Suckle - סח.1090
Sieve - סיב.1091
Sum / Summary - סום.1092
Safe [noun & verb; protected] / Saber - סייף.1093
Succumb (at the end) - סיכום.1094
Semantics - סימן.1095
Summon - סימן.1096
Assist - סיעת.1097
Suffice - סיוק.1098
to Serve [with papers] - סירוב.1099
Series / Surgeon - סירוג.1100
[derive satisfaction from saying your piece] Speak/ - סיפוק.1101
Speculate - סיפק.1102
Mascara - סיקרא.1103
Soak - סך.1104
Sum - סכום.1105
Cell / Silo / Salt (Fr.- Sel) (Roman soldiers were paid סל.1106
in salt. They probably received it in baskets) -
Sale / Sell - סלא.1107
Cellar (base) - סלע.1108
Sulk / Slake - סלק.1109
Silt / Salt - סלת*.1110
Some (a dose) - סם.1111
Smooth - סמוך.1112
Smooch - סמוק.1113
Symbol - סמל.1114
Sumac - סמק.1115
Shimmer - סמר*.1116
Sandal / Sand - סנדל.1117
Center - [chin] סנטר.1118

Elevate - עֲלֶיֶת.1195	Aid / Aide / Educate / Edify / Wed - עֵד.1154
Altar / Elite / Elastic / Alleviate / עלות.1196	(OE=Wedden-to pledge)-
Levitate / Ultra / Ulti / Ultimate / Ultimatum /	And / Add / Yet - עֵד*.1155
Aisle / Alto / Altitude / Altimeter -	Idol - עֵדֶל.1156
Alloy / Ally - עלי.1197	Idle - עֵד רָא.1157
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Alchemy - על חום.1199	Atom - עֵד תוֹם.1159
Lead - על יד.1200	Odor - {Did you ever smell a sheep pen ?} / Herd - עֵדֶר.1160
Imminent - מנת [על].1201	Embryo - עֵזָפֶר.1161
Glum / Gloom - עלם*.1202	Over (finished) / Inebriate / Abberant - עֵזָבֶר.1162
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Amorous / Ami / Amigo / Amity -	Cookie - עֵזֵגָה.1165
Emulate / Ameliorate - עמל.1205	Add / Duo / Odd (extra) / Two / Too - עֵזֶד.1166
Amass - עמם*.1206	Odyssey - עֵזֶדוֹת.1167
Anvil / Bell - ענבל.1207	Edifice - עֵזֶדָה.1168
Answer / Analyze / Analysis - ענה (ענת).1208	Evil - עֵוֵל.1169
Annoy / Ennui- ענוי.1209	Elements - עֵזֶלֵמִית*.1170
Punish - ענוש.1210	Ulti- / Ultimate / Penultimate / Aisle - עֵזֶלֶת.1171
Neck / Necklace - ענק.1211	Vain / Vanity - עֵזֶן.1172
Note - ענת.1212	Enjoy - עֵזֶנֵג.1173
Ask - עסק.1213	Join / Annual / Annum / Anniversary - עֵזֶנָה.1174
Pile - עפל*.1214	Onan / Onanism - עֵזֶנֶן.1175
Apron - עפר*.1215	Punish - עֵזֶנֶשׁ.1176
Heifer - עֵפֶר*.1216	Onus - עֵזֶנֶת.1177
Ax / Ash - עץ.1217	Avian / Aviation / Aviary - עֵוֶף.1178
Adze - עֵצֶד.1218	Hook / Axiom - עֵזֶקֶץ.1179
Astute - עצה.1219	Raven / Robin / Crow - עֵזֶרֶב.1180
Awesome - עזום.1220	Scarf / Cravat / Scruff / Orifice / עֵזֶרֶף.1181
Same / Ossua (prefix;Bone) עץ [related to tree] עצם.1221	Giraffe - (neck)
/Ossuary / Ossify / Osteome / Stem -	Use - עֵזֶשָׁה.1182
Eagle - עקול.1222	Ease - עז.1183
Ungulant / Ankle - עקב*.1223	Wasp - עֵזֶב.1184
Angle - עקל*.1224	Oxus (Gr.) sharp or sour: Oxygen / - עֵזֶזֶת.1185
Scorpion / Crab - עקרב*.1225	Oxymoron / Paroxysm
Arise - ער.1226	Antique - עֵזֶמִיק.1186
(Stubborn as an) Ox[en] - עֵזֶשֶׁן.1227	Ether - עֵזֶמֶר*.1187
Err / Error - עֵרֶר.1228	Tiara / Atrium / Gaiters / Garters / - עֵזֶמֶרָה.1188
Europe / Orb / Orbit / Arabia / Arab ערב.1229	Gird / Attire
(Westerners) -	Yell / Ululate - עֵזֶלָה.1189
Warp / Ravenous / Raven - עֵרֶב.1230	Light - עֵזֶלֶת הַשֶּׁחַר.1190
Riff-raff - עֵרֶב רַב.1231	Eye / Onion - עֵזֶן.1191
Urban / Suburbia / Urbane - עֵרוֹב.1232	Area - עֵזֶר.1192
Organic - עֵרוֹג.1233	Abomination - על במה.1193
Orchestrate / Orchestra - עֵרוֹךְ.1234	Aisle / A-la - עלה.1194

Pat / Patty / Patch / פַּט - פַּטְיָה .1277	Worm - עָרוּם .1235
Fat - פֶּטוּם .1278	Eros/ Erotic / Erotica - עֵרוּת .1236
Fairy - פַּיָּה .1279	Heir - עֵרִירִי .1237
Pig - פִּיגוּל .1280	Oral (<i>opp.</i>) - עָרַל שִׁפְתִּים .1238
Epitome - פִּיטוּם .1281	Early - עָרְלָה .1239
Pieces - פִּיטוּת .1282	Terror / Error - עֵרְעֵר .1240
Pit (<i>of a fruit</i>) - (עֵיץ עוֹקֵצֵן פִּרְקָא' מַש, ב') - פִּיטְמָא .1283	Harass - עֵרֵץ* .1241
Poet / Poetic / Poetry - פִּיטָה .1284	Reckon / Erect - עָרַךְ .1242
Pacific / Peace / Appease / Pacify / פִּיטָה .1285	Salve - עֵשֶׁב .1243
Pious / Efficient / Sufficient / Deficient / Suffice	Use / Essay / Assay - עֵשָׂה .1244
Pulpit - פִּילְפּוּל .1286	Usury - עֵשִׂיר .1245
Open / Pin (<i>of a key or lock tumbler, see בְּלִיטָה יֵט</i>) - פִּינָן .1287	Asset / Assess / Assist / Assistant / - עֵשִׂית .1246
Penultimate / Pinnacle / Peninsula - פִּינָה .1288	Assistance
Pin / Pinnacle / Peninsula - פִּינָה .1289	Stars / Easter / Astarte - עֵשְׁתָרוֹת* .1247
[a corner] [come to a] Point / Penis / - פִּינָת .1290	Eat / Yet/ Eternal/ Eternity- עָת .1248
Appoint / Finite / Infinite	Edition / Edit- עֵתוֹן .1249
Petal - פִּיצוּל .1291	Time - עֵתִים .1250
Peak - פִּיקָה .1292	- פ - .1251
Preach / Preacher / Priest - פִּירוּשׁ .1293	Pious - פְּאוּת .1252
Pharisee - פִּירוּשִׁי .1294	Nonpareil / Fair / Pure / Peer (<i>of the realm</i>) / Imperative / Imperial / Imperious / Emporer / Empire / Imperator / on Par with - פֶּאֶר .1253
Present / President / Preside / - פִּירְסוּם .1295	Fog / Fig - פֶּגַן .1254
Presidium / [Latin; pres- to exhibit]	Fig - פִּגְיָה (שִׁיר הַשִּׁרְיָה ג' - י"ב) .1255
Ploy [surprise] / Flaw [stands out] - פִּלָּה .1296	Figure - (a corpse) פִּגְרָה .1256
Plug [separate, division] / Plague / Plagiarize- פִּלְגָה .1297	Fade - פֶּדָה .1257
Floss - פִּלוּסִין - יוּמָא ג' ו' .1298	Butter / Fat / Food / to Powder oneself - פֶּדֶר* .1258
Plough / to Flake off - פִּלַּח .1299	Peasant - פֶּה אַתָּה .1259
Fleeting / Float / Flight / Flat / Deplete פִּלְטָה .1300	[power] Potent / Potential - פֶּה תֵּן .1260
/ Deflate / Filter / Fellate / Inflate / Flatulence -	Paid / Pardon / Feud - פֶּוּדָה .1261
Palestine / Philistine / False פִּלִּישְׁתִּים / פִּלִּישְׁתִּי .1301	(Bean)Pole / Pulse {beans} - פּוּל .1262
-	Palate - פּוּלַט .1263
Felafel - פֶּלְפֶּל .1302	Pilot [who goes out w/ ship] - פּוּלֵט .1264
Pillage - פֶּלֶץ* .1303	Fuel - פּוּעֵל .1265
Folk / Politics / Political - פֶּלֶק .1304	Puke - פּוּק .1266
Polish - [to roll] פֶּלֶשׁ .1305	Fright - פּוּרָה .1267
Upon [hang] / Pend / Depend / Suspend / פֶּן .1306	Pirate - פּוּרֵץ .1268
Pendulum / Pendant / Append -	Preach / Preacher / Parse / Pare - פּוּרֶשׁ .1269
Fini - פֶּנִי .1307	Push - פּוּשׁ .1270
Fence - פֶּנֶם .1308	Poet - פּוּזָה .1271
Finicky - פֶּנֶק* .1309	Pass [from Fr. Passer] - פּוּר .1272
Face / Pass / Passable / Paws / Foot - פֶּס .1310	Pouch / Patch - פֶּח .1273
[place, put, be positive] Posit - פֶּס יָד .1311	Pause / Paucity - פֶּחוּת .1274
Apace / Pace - פֶּס רָגַל .1312	to Peter out - פֶּטִירָה .1275
Paschal - פֶּסַח .1313	Pitter-Patter - פֶּטֶט .1276

- Prime (number) / פרייז -
- Parasang - פּרסאַנג.1347
- Peruse / Persona / Person / פּערסאָן.1348
- Personality -
- Free - פּרע.1349
- Pharoah - פּרעאַ.1350
- Purple - פּאַרפּוריאַ.1351
- Preparation / פּרעפּאַראַציע (עײַן דבר חומים בל בל) / פּרעפּאַראַציע.1352
- Preparatory Prepare -
- Spritz / Spurt / Pierce - פּרײַץ.1353
- Fractious / Fraction / Fractal / פּאַרק.1354
- Fragment / Break / Fracture / Friction /
- Fricative / Fork (eating utensil or fork in road) /
- Parochial -
- Pus - פּאַשע / פּאַסיון.1355
- Parse - פּאַרש.1356
- Press / Pressure - פּרעס.1357
- Portion / Parse / Preach / Perish / פּרעש.1358
- Express oneself -
- Parson / Parish / Phrase / Portion / פּאַרשאַ.1359
- Parse / Pharisee Phrase -
- Faucet / Post / Posit / Facet / Positive - פּאַשט.1360
- / Paste
- Bit / Petty / Pastiche / Pastry / Patty / פּאַת.1361
- Pasta / Paste / Pizza / Piece / Pot / Pottage /
- Repast
- Fate - פּאַטאַ.1362
- Pita - פּאַתאַ.1363
- Infatuation - פּאַתוּי.1364
- Paddock - פּאַתאַ.1365
- צ - .1366
- Exit - צאַת.1367
- Save - צאַבאָר.1368
- Aside / Sidle / Side - צאַד.1369
- Star / Astronomy - צאַהר.1370
- Sadducee - צאַדוקי.1371
- Jocular / Jocund / Joke / Chuckle - צאַחק.1372
- Shoal - צאַלע.1373
- Stomach - צאַימאַ.1374
- Stone (cold) - צאַונג.1375
- Sop / Ship - צאַנף*.1376
- Shear - צאַור*.1377
- Sorrow - צאַרע.1378
- Terror - צאַורר.1379
- Zion / Sign - צאַינ.1380
- Fossil - פּאַסל*.1314
- Facile - פּאַסיל.1315
- Philology / Philosophy / Pull / Peal / פּעל.1316
- Fallow [opposite]- / Propel / Impel / Compel
- Political / Politics - פּעלע.1317
- Policy - פּעלע.1318
- Boom - פּעמאָן / פּעם.1319
- Psyche / Psychic / Psychiatrist - פּאַקע.1320
- Fester - פּעצע.1321
- Fair [bringing a Korbon makes things equitable] - פּאַר.1322
- / Fare [it is also the payment for redemption]
- Pariah / Fury / Furious / Furor / Fray / פּאַראַ.1323
- Free (unfettered, wild)
- Purge / Expurgate - פּאַרע.1324
- Freed / Freedom / Spread / זאַפּרײַד - פּאַרד.1325
- Separate / Prude (opp.) -
- Paradise - פּאַראַדיס.1326
- Farrow / Furrow (cow pulls plow) - פּאַרע.1327
- Paradigm - פּאַראַדיגמאַ.1328
- Parasol - פּאַראָל.1329
- Pariah - פּאַראַיאַ.1330
- Prostitute - פּאַרזאַ.1331
- Disperse - פּאַרזע.1332
- Profit / Prize / Price / Appraise / Fruit- פּאַרזאַ.1333
- (read it as it's written)
- Preserve - פּאַרזאַ.1334
- Park / Perch / Branch- פּאַרע.1335
- Progeny [see גאַנן]- פּאַרע.1336
- Part / Particle / Participate / Percent / פּאַרט.1337
- Partition / Particular / Apart / Apartment /
- Apartheid / Disparate / Partner / Portable /
- Party [of the first part] / Partial / Partition / Portion
- / Particle / Report / Separate / Protocol /
- Participle / Apartheid / Fort / Fortify /
- Fortification
- Party (person) / Pretty [stands out] - פּאַרטי.1338
- Practical - פּאַרטאַקטאַ.1339
- Fertile / Pear / Apricot / Persimmon / פּאַרי.1340
- Ripe / Prey / Priapic / Free / Berry / פּאַרי פּאַרי
- Pierce (crack, crush) - פּאַריצע.1341
- Park - פּאַריקע.1342
- Preach - פּאַריש.1343
- Precious (separated as valuable) - פּאַרישונג.1344
- Furnish / Furniture / Parent / Prince - פּאַרנאַס.1345
- Press [iron] / Force / Prize / Parse / פּאַרס.1346

- to Collar [chain] - קוקרר.1425 - Snare [water trap in sink] - צינור.1381
- Come / Commence - קום.1426 Sparrow / Zephyr / Chirp / Jabber - ציפור.1382
- Comrade - קום רד.1427 Anticipate - ציפית.1383
- Coin - קונה.1428 Talisman - צלמים.1384
- Copy (mimic) - קופי.1429 Stomach / Stoma / Abstemious - צמא.1385
- Keep / Cooper - קופה.1430 Smoke - צמק.1386
- Cube - קופית.1431 Smoke - צמח.1387
- Captive / Capture - קופת.1432 Saint - צנואת.1388
- Quarry / Core - [ראש הדקל] - קור.1433 Abstinence - צנע.1389
- Quest / Question - קושית.1434 Snore / Thunder - צנר*.1390
- Cake / Cookie / Catch - קח.1435 Sore / Sorrow - צער.1391
- Caught - קחת.1436 Charity - צערת, צרתי.1392
- Kitten / Kata (Gr.- down) - קטן.1437 [things that float] Soup / Top - צה.1393
- Catatonic / Cut - קטע.1438 Typhoon - צפון.1394
- Decay / Decadent - קיא.1439 Sparrow / Chirp - ציפור.1395
- Chamber - קיבה.1440 Zephyr - צפר.1396
- Kibbutz - קיבוץ.1441 Satchel - צקל.1397
- Kudos - קידה (עין משנ' יומא פיק א' תפארת יש' ס"ק ל"ז) - קידה.1442 Tear (cry) / Sore / Strait / Throe - צר.1398
- Chemistry - קיום.1443 Sorrow - צרה.1399
- Keen (cry) - קינה.1444 Sorry - צרי / צרי.1400
- Canopy - קינוף (עין משנ' טובה א'ג) - קינוף.1445 Strap (together) - צרה.1401
- Canary - קינור.1446 Troop - צרוף.1402
- Chant - קינות.1447 Sorrows / Charity / Travail (Fr.) - צרות.1403
- Cabbage / Squash - קישואים.1448 Psoraisis - צרעת.1404
- Kiln - קלה*.1449 France - (narrow bread) צר פת.1405
- Callous / Callow - קלות.1450 Sorrow - צרר.1406
- Clot / Quilt - קלח*.1451 Duress - צרת.1407
- Caliper / Eclipse / Clip / Cleft / Cleft / Clef / Cleave - קליפה.1452 - ק.1408
- Cloven / Cleave - קלקל.1453 Cave / Cove / Cabin - קבה*.1409
- Kill - קלל.1453 Cube - קבע.1410
- Come / Become - קם.1454 Cover - קבור.1411
- Cameo - קמיע.1455 Cable - קבל.1412
- sugar Cane / Can / Contain / Container - קן.1456 Cabal / Kabbalah / Cabalistic - קבלה.1413
- Canister - קן סתר.1457 Coven - קבע.1414
- Keen (bold) - קנאי.1458 [en]Compass - קבץ.1415
- Canvas - קנבוס.1459 Macabre / Cavern - קבר.1416
- Coin / Know / Gain / Canister / - קנה.1460 Cauldron / Colander / Caterer - קדירה.1417
- Canoe / Canon / Cannon / Can / Canal / Cane Coalition - קהל.1418
- / Economy / Channel / Cuneiform / Queue / Cue / Quill / Cueniform - קו.1419
- Canneloni Cave / Cavern / Cavity - קוה.1420
- Connoisseur [knowledgable grain buyer] - קנה שעורה.1461 Colloquy / Call - קול.1421
- Cinnamon - קנמן.1462 Calliope - קול יופי.1422
- Knout - קנם.1463 [reminder of promises, dates] Calendar - קול לנדר.1423
- Count - קנת.1464 Latin Culare = call out; Kalends was the first day of the קורא.1424
- Charm - קסם.1465 Roman month from which we get] Calendar -

- ר - .1505
- Ray / Radius / Radiant . - ראה*.1506
- Roi (*king Fr.*) / Royal - ראוי*.1507
- Rose up [come into sight] - ראות*.1508
- Reason / Ruse - ראות עין*.1509
- Raise / Rise - ראש*.1510
- Rever/ Reverend/ Reverant/ Reverence - רב*.1511
- Raft / Rivet - רבד*.1512
- Rabbi - רבי*.1513
- River / Rivulet - רביעה*.1514
- Ravish - רבין*.1515
- Rabbinate - רבנות*.1516
- Rage - רגז*.1517
- Regulate / Regulation / Regular - רגיל*.1518
- Wriggle / Crawl - רגל*.1519
- Dream / Random - רדם*.1520
- Rage - רוגז*.1521
- Reign / Regent / Regal - רוגז*.1522
- [there is] Room - רום*.1523
- Wrong - רוע*.1524
- sub- Rosa / Ruse - רוז*.1525
- Rival / Rive / Revenge / River (from old English: to split the land) / Rivulet /Derive / Rift / Riven /Derivative
- Rival - ריב*.1526
- Reek - ריח*.1527
- Reach (*across space*) - ריוח*.1528
- [cause for joy] Rain - רינה*.1529
- Iris - רים של עין (בבורות ו' ב')*.1530
- Rickets (soft bones) - רך*.1531
- Rich(es) - רכוש*.1532
- Wrong / Awry / Rogue / 9 Raw - רע*.1533
- Ravage / Rave - רעב*.1534
- Raven - רעבון*.1535
- Ravenous - רעבנות*.1536
- Roof (tiled) - רעוף*.1537
- Jury - רעים*.1538
- Rain - רענן*.1539
- Roof - רעה (עין ביצה פרק ר' משנ' ז')*.1540
- Hurl - רעל*.1541
- Rash (*precipitous*) / Rage / Rush (move with noise) - רעש*.1542
- Ripe - רפה*.1543
- Rip - רפוי*.1544
- Reform / Riffraff / Ripe (*fruit is loose on tree*) - רפיון*.1545
- Chest - קסת*.1466
- Card wool - [ביצה פרק ב] קעד*.1467
- Carve - קער*.1468
- Car / Carrier / Currier / Cauldron / - קערה*.1469
- Carry
- Captain - קפדן*.1470
- Coupon - קפה*.1471
- Capsule - קפסה*.1472
- Cut - קצוץ, קצת, קץ, מקצוע - קצוץ*.1473
- Gather / Castrate - קצר*.1474
- Cryo [pre.] / Cryoscope / Crystal (frost) - קר*.1475
- Charcoal - קר גחל*.1476
- Occur / Cry / Decry / Decree / Crow - קרא*.1477
- Carol / Carrillon - קרא אל*.1478
- Quarrel - קרא על*.1479
- Intercourse - קראת*.1480
- Caravan / Caravel / Crave - קרב*.1481
- Carbon (*what's left over after the Korbon is burnt*) - קרבן*.1482
- Card [wool]- [מ]קרדן*.1483
- Query / Occur / Incur - קרה*.1484
- Curve / Corroborate - קרוב*.1485
- Cream / Crumb - קרום*.1486
- Card - קרמית*.1487
- Query - קרי*.1488
- Cry (*town crier*) - קריאה*.1489
- Crew / Crowd - קרוב*.1490
- Cream - קרום*.1491
- Cry (*tear clothes in mourning*) - קריעה*.1492
- Cream - קרם*.1493
- Cairn / Cornea / Carnage / Crown - קרן*.1494
- /Crenallation / Corona / Coronate / Coronation / Horn / & the prefix Chrono (*coming from the 'horn' on a sundial*) / Corner / Horn / Unicorn / / Cornice / Cranium
- Cornucopia - קרן קופה*.1495
- Critic / Critical / Critique - קרע*.1496
- Crunch - קרין*.1497
- Carcass - קרקעית*.1498
- Croak / Creak - קרקר*.1499
- Carrot [stalk] / Cress / Crash / Crush / - קרש*.1500
- Grease -
- Cache (*stored*) / Cash / Couch [stuffing] - קש*.1501
- Question/ Quest/ Guess - קשה*.1502
- Kashi [grain] - קשין*.1503
- [pot of gold at end of rainbow] Quest - קשת*.1504

- Source - שורש - 1589
- [intercourse] Sex / Discuss [Di = 2] / Speech - שח.1590
- Char / Charcoal - שחור.1591
- Slaughter [guttural 'gh'] - שחיטה.1592
- Skinny / Skin - שחין.1593
- Sacred [sun god] - שחר.1594
- Sect / Sectarian - שחת.1595
- Satanic / Satanism / Satan - שטן.1596
- Statue - שמויות.1597
- Star chamber (legal) / Sentry / Story / שטר.1598
- Store / Magistrate / Straight (ruled w/ lines) -
- Sheaves - שיבלים.1599
- Shed - שידה.1600
- Child - שילד.1601
- Each - שיח*.1602
- Say - שיחה.1603
- Sin / Obscene - שינא.1604
- Dissent / Dissension - שינת.1605
- Share - שיעור.1606
- Symbol - (ת)שום בול.1607
- Smash - שימוש.1608
- Sinister / Sin (that which is hateful) - שינא.1609
- Shape (file, abrade) - שוף.1610
- Shiftless - שיפלות.1611
- Equal - שיקול.1612
- Cheer / Choir / Siren / Soiree- שיר.1613
- Share - שיר.1614
- Chronicle (originally sung) - שירון.1615
- Syrup - שירוף.1616
- Serene - שירין.1617
- Straight - שירמוט.1618
- Psychology / Skill / Skull / School / שכל.1619
- Scholar / Scholastic-
- Scam - שָׁכָם.1620
- Skein / Scene - שָׁכָן*.1621
- Score / Succor / Sucre - שָׁכָר.1622
- Cider - שָׁכָר.1623
- Squire / Char-woman - שָׁכִיר*.1624
- Sole (unique) - של.1625
- Slab / Shelf - שָׁלַב*.1626
- Talc / Slick / Galoshes [trans.] / Sleigh / שלג.1627
- Sledge / Sled / Slide -
- Slave / Self / Sole / Solo - שלז.1628
- Salivate / Saliva / Salvation - שָׁלָן.1629
- Shalom / Salute / Salutation / Solemn - שלום.1630
- רפסודות (עין דברי הימים ב' -ב': ט"ז) in knapsouy [to float in
ecstasy] / Raft -
Riffraff - רפּרפּה.1547
- Rubbish - רפּשׁ*.1548
- Refuse (garbage) - רפּת.1549
- Rut / Race / Rush - רץ.1550
- Resonance / Resonate / Reason / רצון.1551
- Rational / Ratio / Rationale -
- Rascal / Rogue / Rake (swinger, empty person) - רַק.1552
- Cake / Cracker - רַקִּיק.1553
- Rash / Wretch - רשע.1554
- Vicious - רשעות.1555
- Rhythm / Arithmetic - רתם*.1556
- ש - .1557
- Solutions - שאלות.1558
- Sob - שאף*.1559
- Acerbity / Sour - שאור.1560
- Share - שאר.1561
- Shibboleth - שבלת.1562
- Vow / Swear - שבועה.1563
- Shaft / Scepter / Stave - (transposed) שבט.1564
- Chief(tain) - (שבטן).1565
- Sheaf - שבל*.1566
- Shibboleth - שבלת.1567
- Seven - שבועה.1568
- Shiver / Sliver / Sever (to cut) - שבר.1569
- Sabbath / Sabbatical - שבת.1570
- Shade (demon or dark) - שר.1571
- Seed / Sod / Sedentary / Settle / Sedate שדה.1572
- Deceive - שוא.1573
- Savor - שובע.1574
- Schwa - שוה.1575
- Chuckle - שוחק.1576
- Shuttle - שוט.1577
- Sot / Besot - שומטה.1578
- Sum - שום.1579
- Sesame - שומשמין.1580
- Sew - שוע.1581
- Sly - שועל.1582
- Soup - שוף.1583
- Shank / Sock - שוק.1584
- Equal - שוקל.1585
- Taurus / Toro / Surly [a bull's mien]- שור (תור).1586
- Serial / Sierra - שורה.1587
- Series / Rows - שורות.1588

Speech*/ Spit [from lips] - שפת.1672	Onslaught / Slaughter - שלה.1631
Shank / Sock / Stocking / Socket - שק.1673	Salon / Saloon - שלהן.1632
Sack / Satchel / Sackcloth -	Salute / Salutations / Shield - שלט.1633
Schedule - שקד.1674	Sultan - שלטון.1634
Suck / Soak - שקקה*.1675	possessive 'y' ending - שלְי.1635
Skeleton / Equal / Cycle / Scale - שקול.1676	Shell - שליא.1636
Quiet - שקט.1677	to Slake lime - שלק.1637
Shekel - שקל.1678	[protective] Shell - שלשלת.1638
Sycamore - [בנא בתרא פרק ב' מש'ו] - שקמָה.1679	Shamble - שם בלבב.1639
Scope / Speculate / Specify - שקפה.1680	Small (left arm is smaller) - שמאל.1640
Scissor - שקצר.1681	Schmooze - שמועות.1641
Chicanery - שקר.1682	Semen - שמן.1642
Servant / Serve / Tsar / Sir / Sire / -שר.1683	Cement - שמנת.1643
Caesar / Sargeant / Serious -	Sympathy - שמפת.1644
Ceremony [appoint the new prince] - שר מנוי.1684	Smut - שמץ.1645
Serge - שרג.1685	Smart - שמרת.1646
Syrup - שרוף.1686	Sesame - שמשום.1647
Lacerate / Scratch - שרט.1687	Shine - שן.1648
Shred / Shard - שריד.1688	Sneeze - שנוזל.1649
Shriek - שריקות [שופטים ה' ט"ז] -	Change (Fr.) - שנוי.1650
Sear / Scorch / Sere*/ Serpent / Sharp שרה.1690	Snack [eat while resting] - שְנָח.1651
(burning, pungent) -	Should - שעוד.1652
Seraphim - שרפים.1691	Sun - שעון.1653
Rat - שרץ.1692	Sing - שענג.1654
Source - שרש.1693	Ear (of grain) - שעורה.1655
Sestuplets / Sesquintenniel / Six - שש.1694	Share (news etc. at gate) - שער.1656
Seat / Sate - שת.1695	Shear / Hair / Sartorial - שער.1657
Sauce - שתה.1696	Shave / Speak / Speech / Spa / Sip / - שפה.1658
Souse - שתות.1697	Sup / Supper
Stitch - שתי.1698	Speak / Speech - שפה.1659
Static / Stasis / Stay - שתיק.1699	a Spit - שפור.1660
Settle / Set / Stool / Still / Saddle - שתל.1700	Sheepish - שפוי.1661
Shatter - שתר.1701	Shaft / Staff / Stiff / Thought - שפט.1662
Stare - שתראה.1702	Supra / Super / Superior / Aspire / שפיר.1663
- ת.1703	Aspiration / Spirit / Spiritual / Spire
Twin / Teem / Team - תאומים.1704	Speak - שפך.1664
Seer - תאיר.1705	Sleep / Shuffle / Spoil / Spill [to the low point] - שפל.1665
Tare / Terra / Territory / Terrestrial / תאר.1706	Split - שפלט.1666
Terrain -	Spark - שפרח.1667
Terrace - תארת.1707	Spirit [distilled (separated) liquor & ghost separate from body] - שפרט.1668
Tube / Tub - תבה.1708	Separate - שפרשת.1669
Signet [protects letter or person] / Sign / - תגן.1709	Shipsshape - שפשה.1670
Signature	Space (between borders)- שפת.1671
Tomb - תהום.1710	
Psalm [where did the P come from?] - תהלים.1711	